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Cattle fill up at the bunk at Stroup Feeders, a 3,000-head grow-finishing yard at Benkelman, Neb. Photo courtesy of Stroup Feeders, taken by Cate Doubet.

DuoPort: A biochemical approach to a multifactorial problem

Back to the Bunk

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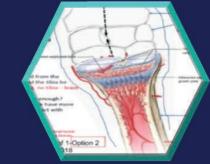
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Leader's Letter

By Joel Weber, Dorchester NC Feedlot Council Chairman



Looking Within Ourselves

he past three years have brought unprecedented challenges to our state's beef industry. Feeding cattle has always been cyclical. The market normally fixed itself, while supply always had to match up to the demand for the market to work. In the past, if a feedyard could make it through a couple of tough years, the cattle cycle would reward you with several profitable ones.

We as an industry have started to fragment and deviate from our basic premise of keeping the government out of our business. Instead of pointing fingers, we need to start looking within ourselves as an industry.

Never before has this industry faced negative event after negative event, bringing hard times and unprecedented red ink when we need to heal. Businesses that were financially solid have lost enough equity to make bankers shudder. It is safe to say there are more empty pens in our yards than we have seen in several years.

Our state is home to some of the best feeding operations on the planet. We are lucky to enjoy the great resources of large amounts of feed, a climate that is favorable to livestock and a workforce that wants to keep Nebraska "The Beef State."

Tough times can make an industry

point fingers. Consumers have seen beef prices skyrocket. Packers have had an abundance of cattle to fill their kill needs and have not needed to pay up for them. Feedyards have been backed up with cattle ready for harvest for months. Ranchers have seen their calf crop worth less than previous years and inflation wreak havoc on their inputs. It has been hard to watch unprecedented profit levels for certain segments of our industry and tough times for others.

We as an industry have started to fragment and deviate from our basic premise of keeping the government out of our business. Instead of pointing fingers, we need to start looking within ourselves as an industry. What can we agree on? What can we do to make sure our next generation can come back to a thriving industry and be profitable? There have been several meetings with attendees from multiple cattlemen organizations in the past few months. This is a great start. We as an industry need to find our common ground and move the needle forward from there.

The Nebraska Cattlemen (NC) Feedlot Council held meetings in late July in northeast and central Nebraska. These meetings focused on finding solutions to the major issues impacting our members' operations, like cattle markets, labor and packing capacity. These meetings were held for current, past and prospective members, and reports of what came from these meetings will be available soon.

NC leadership also attended these meetings. We are your council. We want to hear what you have to say and what we can do to help your operation going forward. We believe NC is a huge asset to Nebraska's feedyards and want to make sure we are representing Feedlot Council members to the best of our abilities.

Stay cool, and I look forward to seeing you at upcoming events.

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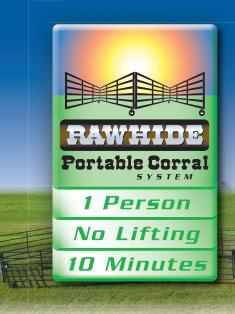
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NC Holds Midyear Meeting in Fremont

By Micky Burch, Nebraska Cattleman Assistant Editor

By all accounts, the 2021 Nebraska Cattlemen (NC) Midyear Meeting, held June 9-10 in Fremont, was a success as many members, colleagues and friends met face to face for the first time in more than a year.

Wednesday, June 9, saw the popular NC Midyear Golf Tournament, a fourperson scramble, hosted at the Fremont Golf Club. Those not swinging away filled a bus for the NC Midyear Area Attractions Tour of agribusinesses in Fremont and Valley.

Area Attractions Tour

The first tour stop was the Hansen-Mueller Fremont Processing Mill. Founded in 1979, Hansen-Mueller is an Omaha-based grain trading business that has grown into an import/export business with 22 locations across the country. In 2017, Hansen-Mueller purchased the 60,000-square-foot facility in Fremont, and currently operates a state-of-the-art conventional and organic bagging facility for animal and pet food. Products are packaged under brand names, private labels and Hansen-Mueller brand products. In a process called feed-going-to-retail, raw material products arrive at the facility in bulk, and a finished feed is processed and bagged in 5- to 50-pound bags before being shipped to retail stores.

Next, attendees toured Valmont Industries, Inc. Formerly known as Valley, the name Valmont was derived from the marriage of the names of the towns Valley and Fremont. Known for irrigation, Valmont Industries has greatly expanded its engineered products and services to include lighting, transportation, utility, coatings, mining and energy, telecommunications, industrial and civil products, and architecture. A fully global company, Valmont Industries manufactures products in more than 80 facilities on six continents, doing business in more than 22 countries.

A quick stop was made at Lincoln Premium Poultry, a Nebraska-based company formed in 2016 and created in collaboration with Costco Wholesale as the poultry management company to source and process chickens through local Nebraska farmers. Jessica Kolterman, external affairs for Lincoln Premium Poultry, reported 2 million birds per week are processed through the plant.

Merritt Trailers, Inc., hosted the final tour stop, where a livestock semitrailer and a gooseneck trailer were showcased. Merritt Trailers, Inc., with

CONTINUED ON PAGE 14



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150	1.5 m	-	-				
200	2 m	-	-				
300	3 m	-	-				
400	4 m	-	-				
500	5 m i	-	-				
600	6 m	-	-				
700	7 m	-	-				
800	-	5.3 ml	-				
900	-	6 ml	-				
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Left to right, Melody Benjamin, NC vice president of member services; Marie Farr, Brand and Property Rights Committee chairman; and Brock Terrell, Brand and Property Rights Committee vice chairman, lead their committee meeting at the 2021 NC Midyear Meeting in Fremont.



Shae Swanson, Merritt Trailers, Inc., Fremont branch manager (left), explains the optional internal penning system that can be included with a gooseneck trailer to Annette Rhea, Arlington, during the NC Midyear Area Attractions Tour.



Kaitlynn Glover, executive director, Public Lands Council and the National Cattlemen's Beef Association Natural Resources, opens a joint meeting of the Natural Resources and Environment and Brand and Property Rights Committees by explaining details of Executive Order 14008, first known as "30 by 30" and since named "America the Beautiful."



Dick Pierce (center) visits with Young Cattlemen's Conference participants Amanda Becker (left) and Tony Thelen (right) at the Fremont Golf Club during the NC Midyear Meeting.

headquarters in Henderson, Colo., and a branch location in Fremont, also manufactures commodity trailers. Merritt began building wooden livestock racks in 1951 before manufacturing steel truck body racks and now produces livestock trailers that are designed and built with animal welfare being top of mind.

Committee Meetings Recap

The Brand and Property Rights and Natural Resources and Environment Committees started Day 2 holding a joint meeting during which Kaitlynn Glover, executive director of the Public Lands Council and the National Cattlemen's Beef Association (NCBA) Natural Resources, Washington, D.C., offered details about the Biden administration's conservation goals and its effects on property rights. First known as "30 by 30" and since named "America the Beautiful," Executive Order 14008 is a national goal to conserve at least 30 percent of U.S. land, fresh water and ocean areas by 2030. Glover outlined how organizations have requested more specific parameters, like defining "conservation" vs. "preservation," acknowledging that the federal government already owns 28.1 percent of U.S. land and how that factors into the Biden administration's larger climate discussion and reminding lawmakers that private property rights are absolute and can't be infringed upon.

Glover ended her talk by announcing that, on June 9, the Environmental Protection Agency and the Department of the Army announced their intent to revise the definition of Waters of the United States, in conjunction with the Biden administration filing remand requests in pending litigation over the Navigable Waters Protection Rule (NWPR).

Following their joint meeting, the Brand and Property Rights Committee met to discuss brand legislation for 2021 and 2022. Sen. Steve Halloran, CONTINUED ON PAGE 16 CHOOSE THE GREEN, YELLOW, AND RED CHUTE FOR SAFER CATTLE HANDLING.

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NCBA President Jerry Bohn gives an update during the NC Midyear Meeting General Session, hosted at Midland University in Fremont June 10.



Shaye Koester, University of Nebraska-Lincoln undergraduate student and Engler Entrepreneur, participates in a Masters of Beef Advocacy learning activity during the Nebraska CattleWomen Education and Promotion Committee Meeting.



Nebraska Sen. Steve Erdman participates in the Taxation Committee meeting on a Nebraska state senator panel to discuss 2021 legislative efforts.

Hastings, started the conversation with a review of the passage of Legislative Bill (LB) 572, the brand law modernization bill NC supported during the recently concluded session of the Nebraska Unicameral. LB 572 defines several terms, including approved nonvisual identifier, audit, backgrounder, certified bill of sale, certified transportation permit, electronic inspection, enrollment, permanently fenced, physical inspection and qualified dairy. Sen. Halloran also offered his thoughts on finding more solutions for NC member concerns. Nebraska Brand Committee (NBC) Chairman Adam Sawyer, Bassett, gave an update regarding agency happenings, while John Widdowson, Alliance, NBC executive director, answered members' questions about brand law and NBC processes.

In the Natural Resources and Environment Committee meeting, Mike Sousek, general manager for the Lower Elkhorn Natural Resources District (NRD), Norfolk, and Brian Bruckner, groundwater management area specialist for the Lower Elkhorn NRD, discussed programs specific to groundwater management and reporting requirements specific to nitrates in groundwater. To learn more, Sousek and Bruckner encouraged attendees to visit nitratesinwater.org. Sen. Bruce Bostelman, Brainard, provided a recap of the state legislative resolution and interim workings of the committee.

The Education and Research Com**mittee** meeting began with updates from Mike Roeber, Northeast Community College, Norfolk; Doug Smith, Nebraska College of Technical Agriculture, Curtis; Mark Goes, Southeast Community College, Beatrice; and Jim McDonald, University of Nebraska -Lincoln (UNL). Sarah Smith with the Nebraska Department of Education, Lincoln, Zoomed in to talk about the growing success of the Nebraska Farmto-School Program Act and "Nebraska Thursdays" – a program that comes with the passage of Sen. Tom Brandt's, Beatrice, LB 396 where participating schools serve a Nebraska-sourced meal on the first Thursday of each month. She reported that approximately \$66 million is spent on school food per year.

Brent Comstock from BCom Solutions, LLC, Lincoln, explained Lead for Nebraska, a new program available to youth that aims to enable communities to bring back their homegrown young leaders; recruitment for fellows is currently being held. Chandler Mulvaney, NCBA, gave an update about the Masters of Beef Advocacy program, where beef producers and enthusiasts can receive self-guided training and resources to be strong advocates for the beef community and prepare to answer tough questions about beef and raising cattle.

The **Taxation Committee** meeting featured a presentation from Danielle Beck, NCBA senior executive director of government affairs. Beck gave a federal tax update on the Biden administration's plans and pending federal legislation. Topics like eliminating stepped-up basis and capital gains tax were heavily discussed.

Next, Nebraska Sens. Curt Friesen, Henderson; Myron Dorn, Adams; and Steve Erdman, Scottsbluff, sat on a panel to provide a forum for members to ask questions regarding Nebraska's tax code and gave a report about the 2021 legislative efforts that included LB 1107, which created the Nebraska Property Tax Incentive Act that provides for a refundable income tax credit beginning in tax year 2020, and is available to individuals, corporations, fiduciaries and financial institutions that pay school district real property taxes in Nebraska. Further conversation in the committee meeting included plans for the 2022 session and discussion about consumption tax vs. property tax. A consumption tax would tax consumable items, like food; income, sales and inheritance taxes would cease.

The Animal Health and Nutrition Committee meeting started with Jason Cain from Darling Ingredients, Bellevue, CONTINUED ON PAGE 18



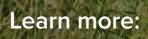
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 National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, 2016. Nutrient Requirements of Beef Cattle: Eighth Revised Edition. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. https://doi.org/10.17226/19014



NC HOLDS MIDYEAR MEETING IN FREMONT · CONTINUED FROM PAGE 16



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speaking about rendering challenges and solutions, namely the use of the controlled substance pentobarbital. Animals euthanized with pentobarbital are considered contaminated, which means they can't be rendered and used to make animal feed. Cain reminded attendees that non-chemical forms of euthanasia must be used if animals are to be rendered.

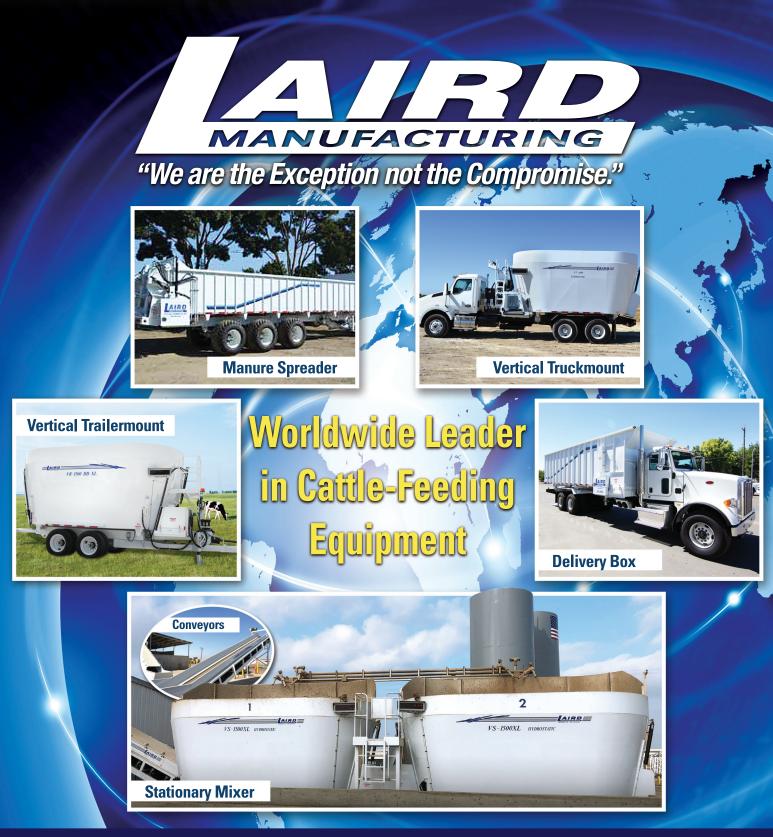
Galen Erickson, UNL feedlot specialist, gave an update on beef and the environment that concentrated on feed additives to reduce greenhouse gases from fed cattle, particularly methane emissions. Hannah Speer, a UNL Ph.D. candidate, reported on the importance of vitamin A in both adult cattle and their offspring as well as the shelf life of vitamin A in mineral supplements. Speer relayed that calves are born vitamin A deficient and studies are showing cattle in long-term confinement may also be vitamin A deficient. Kyler Langvardt, Wamego, Kan., explained U.S. CattleTrace, a producer-driven program for animal disease traceability.

A full house attended the Marketing and Commerce Committee meeting, where several items were discussed, including recently announced fed steer and heifer packing capacity additions, industry price spreads and an update on the Department of Justice investigation. There were also updates focused on ongoing price discovery concerns in the fed cattle market, including a report from Troy Stowater, West Point, who sits on NCBA's Regional Triggers Subgroup.

New policy was passed encouraging the immediate undertaking of academic research focused on the costs to the fed cattle market due to a lack of price discovery and loss of market leverage. A resolution was also passed supporting continued academic research that considers the benefits of carbon sequestration by the livestock industry and differentiates the relative benefit of methane vs. carbon dioxide production. Rusty Kemp, Tryon, and David Briggs, Alliance, gave an update about Sustainable Beef LLC, a processing plant being built in North Platte, which plans to harvest 1,500 head per day.

The Nebraska CattleWomen Education and Promotion Meeting featured updates from Mitch Rippe, Nebraska Beef Council director of nutrition and education, and Brianna Buseman, UNL Animal Science Department. Attendees also heard from Mulvaney about beef advocacy.

The day concluded with the General Session and Reception, where Nebraska Gov. Pete Ricketts; NCBA President Jerry Bohn; and former Nebraska governor, former U.S. Secretary of Agriculture and Nebraska U.S. Sen. Mike Johanns spoke. Last, but not least, the 2020 Industry Service and Hall of Fame award recipients were recognized by NC Immediate Past President Mike Drinnin. Since the 2020 NC Annual Meeting was hosted virtually, Industry Service winner Ann Marie Bosshamer from the Nebraska Beef Council and Hall of Fame inductees Al and Sallie Atkins, AL Ranch, Halsey, were recognized in private celebrations last year and again at the 2021 Midyear Meeting.



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Controlling the Controllables

By Ron and Connie Kuber, Connor Agriscience

f you've decided to feed corn silage and/or high moisture corn (HMC), making them efficiently and safely will be easier if you remember to CTC – control the controllables. This year's high corn prices demand that you take harvest and preservation seriously. Taking shortcuts at this critical time can result in feed inventory dollars lost and cattle off feed from toxins mixed in the ration. It can also create unsafe conditions for employees and family. You can make great feed with an open mind and some good tools and information.

Silage and HMC don't know if they're being fed to beef or dairy cattle, but if you're thinking they're just beef, think again. Kansas State University research shows that beef rations including rotten feed result in lower dry matter (DM) intake, lower nutrient digestion and a partially destroyed rumen mat, even by small amounts of bad feed.

"These results clearly indicate that feeding surface-spoiled silage has greater negative impacts on the nutritive value of corn silage-based rations than were expected," the researchers explain.

Dairy cattle tell us immediately when there's trouble, which is reflected in decreased daily milk weights. Beef are not quite as explicit, but the effects are there.

DM loss and shrink are much discussed and their dollar value often underestimated. The most noticeable loss occurs in the outer 3 feet, showing up as black slime or crust, or a moldy, CONTINUED ON PAGE 22



Dense piles/bunkers contain less oxygen. Achieve "hard as rock" density from bottom to top by planning pile/bunker size to fit the tonnage expected.



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Сгор	Multiplier	Harvest Moisture Percent	Shrink & DM Loss in Pile/Bunk	Price/ Bushel 2020	Value/ Ton 2020	Potential Price/ Bushel 2021	Potential Value/Ton 2021
Corn Silage Standing in the Field	7.65	60-65%		\$3	\$22.95	\$6	\$45.90
Corn Silage Delivered in Pile/Bunk	7.65	60-65%	10% (Conservative)	\$3	\$38.83	\$6	\$77.66
			20% (More likely)	\$3	\$43.69	\$6	\$87.38

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tobacco brown or orange-tinted layer. Even with perfect fermentation, piles and bunkers lose 7 to 8 percent of their DM, so guessing losses at less than 10 percent is improbable. The bottom line is the bigger the shrink, the higher your net feed cost per ton.

Before we talk about controllables, let's look at financials. According to an August 2020 article by Aaron Berger, University of Nebraska-Lincoln (UNL) Extension beef educator, and Galen Erickson, Ph.D., UNL Extension feedlot specialist, a ton of in-the-field corn silage is 7.65 times field corn cost per bushel. With this year's corn price potentially double the 2020 price, each 1 percent difference in shrink increases feedable silage cost by \$0.75-\$0.80 per ton. See Table on page 20.

Doubled costs call for double vigilance. Certainly, you can't control the weather.

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If you hire it, you can't completely control when chopping contractors and/or covering contractors are available. That said, contractors should be aware of your plans, expected targets (DM, density, timely covering) and products to be used (inoculant, sealing films).

Here's what you can control:

DM and Kernel Processing Targets: Don't harvest too wet (more than 65 percent moisture) or too dry (less than 55 percent moisture). If numbers are over or under, stop. Wait until it's right. Get all the starch value you pay for and adjust the chopper's kernel processor so all kernels are cracked/broken. Routinely check both targets and readjust as needed.

Density: Dense piles/bunkers contain less oxygen. Achieve "hard as rock" density from bottom to top by planning pile/bunker size to fit the tonnage expected. Make drive-over piles with a 1:4 or 1:3 slope, allowing a pack tractor to drive over perpendicular to the blade tractor and not accidentally roll over. We call them drive-over piles you drive-over them, not roll off them. Pack bunkers tight, being careful near walls. Layer the crop in 6-inch layers maximum, packing every layer before adding another. Pushing giant mounds and driving over them at day's end accomplishes nothing. Here's a simple test - stand on the pile in different locations. If you can see your boot tops, it's packed. If you can't, it's not packed enough.

Inoculant: If you use inoculant, make sure it's a proven product as there are plenty out there that aren't worth bothering with. Treat your inoculant carefully and apply it at the chopper for good distribution and through a system including an insulated tank. If you overheat the "bugs," you'll kill them and that's money wasted.

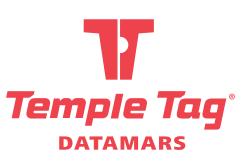
Sealing Films: Finish strong! Don't skimp on the last step. Seal the pile with reputable, true oxygen-barrier film that provides surface cling and a return on investment. Choose wisely. There are several that make barrier claims, sold

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CONTROLLING THE CONTROLLABLES · CONTINUED FROM PAGE 20

by companies incapable of assisting customers through the whole harvest process. Top with a black/white UV protection cover. Barrier films seal retail meat trays, keeping steaks fresher and sealing in nutrition. Why not use a barrier film on your commodities? Black/ white film generally doesn't contain

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barrier, and if it does, may not cling as well as two layers. Secure the cover with tire sidewalls and learn how to manage piles (even in Nebraska winds).

Communication: Have a harvest meeting with everyone involved. Explain targets, expectations and safety procedures. If your contractors, employees and family understand your thinking, they'll be excited to make a great harvest too.

One of our mentors, Keith Bolsen, Ph.D., used to say that efficient silage is safe silage. If you follow rules for creating denser piles/bunkers, they can be safer. Safety might be the very best reason to CTC. • NG•

Editor's Note: The authors, Ron and Connie Kuber, own Connor Agriscience. They work with farmers on silage programs, with more than 25 years of scientific and research experience. They are available to help Nebraska cattle feeders with controllables and can be reached at connie@connoragriscience.com or www.connoragriscience.com.

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Savvy Feed Storage

How Smart Storage Options Can Help Maintain Feed Quality

By Micky Burch, Nebraska Cattleman Assistant Editor

ike many areas across the country, Nebraska has seen a vast range of rainfall from the northwest to the southeast in 2021. Feed prices are spanning a wide berth, giving producers a lot to think about in terms of buying, selling and storing feedstuffs. While opinions about storage for all varieties of feed vary, there are some tips and techniques many folks utilize.

When it comes to large round bales, Steve Niemeyer, University of Nebraska-Lincoln Extension educator, says there isn't a universal "right way" to store hay. He does, however, say producers should consider three factors to help determine the best storage option for their operation.

First, he says, do the math. "Look at hay quality, or value – there's a big dollar difference in a 25 percent loss on \$120-per-ton hay versus \$40-per-ton hay," he points out. "The higher the quality, the more you'll save putting it under storage."

For many producers, harvested forage is one of the largest feed costs affecting cash flow.

Next, Niemeyer suggests evaluating the likelihood of spoilage, or weathering, in the given climate. "Spoilage is the result of moisture getting into bales and temperature accelerating bacterial breakdown of the cellulose," he explains. "Warmer temperatures combined with moisture increase bale deterioration."

Moisture can get into bales via rainfall, snowmelt or humidity. The tops of bales absorb moisture from rain and snowmelt, while the bottoms wick moisture from the ground.

Finally, Niemeyer says to consider the length of time bales will be stored. "First-cutting forages are more susceptible [to weathering] than hay harvested in the fall, depending on when it's fed," he explains.

The longer hay is stored, the more quality and quantity losses can be expected. "Once you've considered your elements, choose a storage method that best fits your needs."

Successful storage techniques start in the field by making a dense bale at 15 to 20 percent moisture because it sheds more precipitation, sags less and has less surface area to absorb moisture. Further, using net wrap instead of twine to create a smooth surface helps bales resist weathering, deters insects and rodents, and helps maintain bale shape.

According to the Kansas State University Forage Fact Publication Series



Large-capacity plastic bags can be utilized to store a variety of feedstuffs.

"Storing Large Round Bales Outside," storing big round bales in a barn is the most effective means of maintaining quality and reducing waste from weathering and spoilage.

For many ranchers, however, barnstoring isn't practical or feasible, especially for those handling hundreds, or even thousands, of big round bales. For unprotected, outdoor storage, Niemeyer suggests finding a well-drained location with a 4- to 6-inch coarse rock base to help minimize bottom spoilage.

From there, the big decision is how to stack the bales. According to "Storing Large Round Bales Outside," there are three common stacking methods in the Midwest:

- Tightly stacking flat end to flat end in a single row to reduce weathering on the ends; if bales aren't stacked tightly enough, weather can penetrate the ends and create damage.
- 2. Creating a pyramid with two bales on the bottom and one bale on top, which saves space but has the highest weathering loss if the pyramid isn't covered with plastic.
- 3. The mushroom method, where the bottom bale is stacked with the flat end on the ground and the top bale is stacked on the round side; while this method can cause more spoilage to the bottom bale, overall, less hay is exposed to the ground.

Niemeyer reports that research shows outdoor storage losses can range anywhere from 5 to 35 percent. Losses can be reduced up to 66 percent with indoor storage and by 50 percent with good plastic covering outdoors.

Additionally, Dan Loy, Ph.D., Iowa State University Extension beef specialist, points out that losses to forages due to wind during grinding, especially when hay is ground to a fine (vs. rough) CONTINUED ON PAGE 28



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particle size, can be significant. Loy recommends covered storage for ground feedstuffs to help reduce weather and evaporation losses.

No matter the feedstuff, the storage location should be protected from the environment and animals. Loy reports that birds and rodents can consume a surprisingly large amount of feed. Starlings, for example, can eat as much as 2 pounds of feed per month, according to studies in Kansas. Likewise, ground rodents can find their way to spilled feed and make their homes near consistent feed sources. For birds and rodents, Loy recommends control methods like frightening devices; toxins and rodenticides; and routine cleaning and maintenance of feed areas, including regularly mowing weeds and tall grass.

An area of constant activity for some producers is bunker silos, where Loy



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says feed losses are affected by moisture, packing density and feed-out procedures. If stored too wet, highmoisture feeds like corn silage and high-moisture corn could see losses due to seeping. By contrast, packing may be compromised if stored too dry.

"Feed-out rate should be at least 6 to 12 inches to minimize storage losses," Loy says. "During periods of warm weather, this should be increased to 18 inches, especially with high-moisture corn."

A feedstuff growing in popularity, high-moisture corn – or that harvested at approximately 24 to 33 percent moisture, stored and allowed to ferment – doesn't require drying (therefore, eliminating that cost). Additionally, high-moisture corn is harvested earlier than conventional corn, which helps widen the harvest window.

To store high-moisture corn for feeding purposes, it's recommended to first roll the corn. Bunker silos or silage bags are good options for storing high-moisture corn. Much like corn silage, when using a bunker silo, highmoisture corn is packed with a tractor and tested frequently to ensure it stays at approximately 27 percent moisture during packing. If need be, water is added to maintain that moisture content. Bunker silos with a cement base and sides are advisable over earthen bunkers because they reduce spoilage. Further spoilage can be avoided by covering the bunker with plastic once all the high-moisture corn is in place.

Large-capacity plastic bags can also be utilized to store high-moisture corn and other feedstuffs. When using these bags, it's advised to clear a large, flat space of rocks and other debris, creating enough room not only for the filled bag, but also for the equipment required to process the feed into the bag. Routine inspections of the bag for tears, holes or evidence of rodents is recommended.

"All feed can change in storage due to evaporation, seepage, wind loss, fermentation and spoilage," Loy concludes. "Change in moisture is the biggest risk [to feed]." • NG •

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oped a computer algorithm that recognizes cattle faces in an easy-to-use package. CattleTracs identifies cattle using facial recognition technology – biometrics – to add value through age and source verification, and disease traceability in the beef supply chain, utilizing blockchain data collection.

Not only is CattleTracs effective, but it's easy to use – and the only tool you need is your cellphone and your cattle. Once you download the free app to your phone, position the animal's face in the app's red photo frame and the app takes the photo for you. Repeat the steps for each animal. The image captures biometric measurements of the key feature of the bovine face, differentiated by their respective angles and distances to produce a unique result. The resulting images, the animals' location and the photos' dates are then uploaded to a cloud-based library. No additional information, including user identity, is collected. Through secure blockchain technology, CattleTracs can match those photos with photos of the same animal taken at a different time and place to determine where that animal has been and how old it might be.

Kansas State University researchers collected more than 135,000 images of 1,000 beef cattle and found CattleTracs was 94 percent accurate at identifying animals. \bullet NG \bullet



NC Events

Markets Presentations

The Nebraska Cattlemen (NC) Cow-Calf Council is hosting two free presentations on Sept. 2, both looking at the current cattle market climate.

The first presentation will be given by Shelby Horn, Llano Partners, Ltd., at 1 p.m. CDT at the Broken Bow Country Club. Horn is currently part of the management team for Abell Livestock, a commercial cow-calf/ stocker operator with ranches in Texas, Florida and New Mexico. Horn has a wide breadth of experience in the cattle industry and will bring those perspectives to his talk, "Fed Cattle Markets, Why Ranchers May Have the Most to Lose."

The second presentation will be given by Jeff Stolle, NC vice president of marketing and the driving force behind NC's Market Reporting Service. Stolle's presentation, "A Look at the Market," will be held at 7 p.m. MDT at the Prairie Winds Community Center in Bridgeport.

Beef for Troops

The Farmer-Stockman Council will once again be honoring veterans and active-duty service members with Beef for Troops. Gift certificates for beef are purchased with donated funds and randomly given to veterans and active-duty service members who patronize the Nebraska Cattlemen Beef Pit at the Nebraska State Fair during Labor Day weekend.

To support Beef for Troops, please send checks, payable to Nebraska Cattlemen and with Beef for Troops in the notes, to 4611 Cattle Drive, Lincoln, NE 68521 **by Aug. 20**.

Questions? Contact Bonita Lederer at (402) 450-0223 or blederer@ necattlemen.org. CONTINUED)

NC Events

Feeder Calf Tour

The Cow-Calf Council will be joining with the Sandhills Cattle Association for a Feeder Calf Tour on Sept. 7-8. For more information, contact Nebraska Cattlemen at (402) 475-2333.

NC at State Fair

The Nebraska CattleWomen Promotion and Education Committee needs help at the 2021 Nebraska State Fair, Aug. 27 through Sept. 6. Volunteers are needed each day from 10 a.m. to 9 p.m. to help welcome those visiting the Livestock Birthing Pavilion.

In addition, Nebraska's Largest Classroom will be held Aug. 31 through Sept. 2 in the Livestock Birthing Pavilion. During this threeday event, the Nebraska State Fair will welcome more than 100 schools and almost 4,000 students, teachers and sponsors. Volunteers are needed to share the beef story with attendees at this educational event.

For more information or to sign up to help, call Gina Hudson at (402) 469-3157. • NG =



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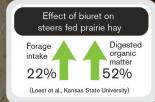




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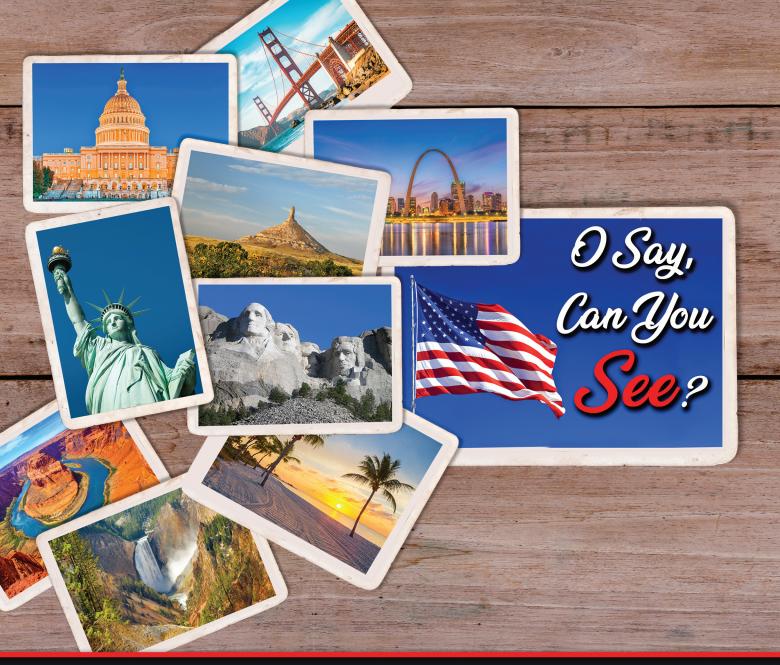
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Focusing on Efficiency to Help Offset Rising Feed Costs

his year's increasing and volatile corn prices have producers and cattle feeders watching every penny – and every kernel – in an effort to improve feed efficiency and profitability.

Pablo Loza, feedlot management and nutrition specialist at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln (UNL) Panhandle Research Feedlot in Scottsbluff, says a "perfect storm" of circumstances in the past 18 months put extreme pressure on management decisions as

By Macey Mueller, Contributing Writer

"The market has taken note of the positive outlook for the 2021 corn harvest, but we can expect to be under this type of stress until we have a new crop in the bins later this year."

On the home front, Loza says areas in Nebraska are experiencing ongoing drought conditions that have limited forage and pasture resources, forcing producers to supplement with concentrates or move to a dry-lot situation. While there are limited cost-saving opportunities in some of areas of the



corn prices rallied. While 2020 drought conditions in two of the leading corn exporting countries – Brazil and Argentina – combined with already tight global stocks contributed to the limited supply, a regrowth in hog capacity and production in China and a post-pandemic resurgence of global productivity led to a worldwide increase in demand.

"The Southern Hemisphere drought and overall lack of corn around the world led to steep market increases, going from \$4-something in March to \$7-something now," Loza says. "Then you add in supply chain interruptions from events like the Tyson beef plant fire and the COVID-19 pandemic, and we have really been in a hotspot. state to partially substitute corn with local starch byproducts from food manufacturers, Loza says producers feeding corn should focus on improving the use of their grain to maximize its value in their operations.

"Little steps along the way can add up to savings over time," he says. "Be very careful with your inventory and limit feed loss during storage, mixing and transportation; improve the consumable energy in your corn by adjusting rollers or steam-flaking; and consistently feed during cooler times of the day for optimal consumption."

Another option for producers looking to improve feed value is using Enogen Feed corn. Enogen is a trait incorporated into elite corn hybrids that allows the kernel to produce an efficient alpha amylase enzyme, which rapidly changes starch to sugar.

Duane Martin, Syngenta's head of Enogen marketing and stewardship, says ruminants are not very good at digesting the starch in conventional corn, but because the enzyme in Enogen changes starch to sugar more quickly, cattle can utilize more energy in each kernel and therefore increase feed efficiency.

"Our research has shown that regardless of the form – silage, dry-rolled, steam-flaked or high-moisture – Enogen can increase feed efficiency by about 5 percent," Martin says. "That can mean lower cost of gain and may even allow a bit faster finish to turn pens quicker, or feed efficiency may translate into higher production, depending on the goal of the feedlot manager or individual producer and how they want to use that benefit in their operation."

In 2011, the Enogen trait was launched into the corn market to help increase efficiency in ethanol production, and because ethanol production and cattle feeding are both fermentation processes, the rapid conversion of starch to sugar has proved beneficial in improving feed efficiency, too.

Research from UNL and Kansas State University shows Enogen Feed corn is highly digestible and, in many cases, dry matter intake will remain constant or decrease because cattle seem more satisfied.

Although increasing energy in rations can potentially cause acidosis or bloat, Martin says there has been no evidence of Enogen's negative affect on ruminal digestion. In fact, a UNL study shows that feeding Enogen Feed corn can increase total tract digestibility of

CONTINUED ON PAGE 36

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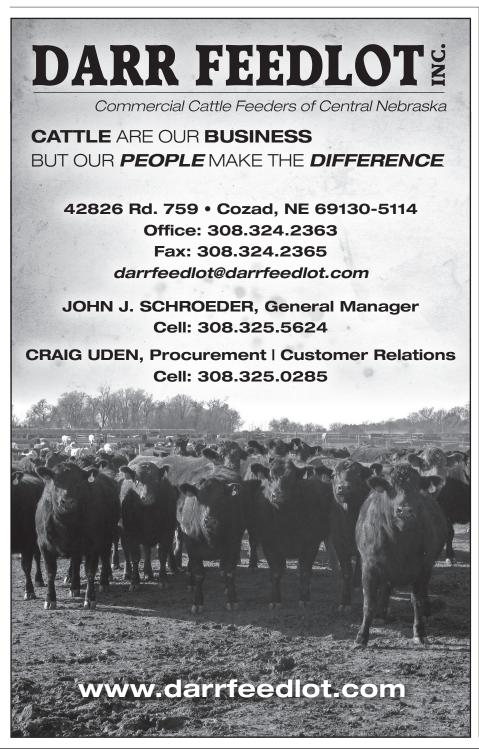
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(844) 735-5385 DakotaGold.com starch by 4.1 percent and post-ruminal digestibility 24.6 percent.

"Feeding Enogen can increase postruminal digestion significantly, allowing an animal to better utilize the energy in a pound of Enogen than in normal No. 2 yellow corn," Martin says. "Subsequently, fecal starch output is reduced, which is another sign the corn is being digested. "All of this adds up to a much more efficient feed with Enogen corn."

Enogen Feed corn hybrids are readily available through Golden Harvest or NK Corn retailers. Martin says they are competitively priced, agronomically managed similar to any other corn hybrids and give producers the flexibility to harvest for grain or silage.

Because of its unique starch conversion trait, producers are required to



grow Enogen Feed corn as an identitypreserved crop.

"There are some areas of the corn market – like food processors – that want to keep the starch intact," Martin says. "We ask growers to follow simple stewardship guidelines and deliver the corn to the location it's intended to go."

Independent cattle nutritionist Scott Langemeier owns Heart Land Consulting in Stromsburg. He works with several Midwest feedyards that are growing and feeding Enogen Feed corn and continues to see increased feed efficiency within those operations.

"Profitability is more about increasing feed efficiency than trying to reduce feed costs, about 70 percent of your cost of gain is represented in feed, and with \$7 corn right now, that makes Enogen Feed corn an attractive option for some producers." -Scott Langemeier

"Despite the fact that my clients' management and environmental factors vary widely, and everyone calculates profitability differently, we do consistently see an improvement in performance when we include Enogen corn in the rations," Langemeier says. "The rule of thumb for feeding Enogen corn is 5 percent feed efficiency and, based on my experiences, I believe that number is solid."

Langemeier, who also serves as Nebraska Cattlemen Animal Health and Nutrition Committee chairman, says he formulates diets the same as other corn rations, but his clients are able to get more pounds of gain with less feed using Enogen Feed corn, resulting in more profit potential.

"Profitability is more about increasing feed efficiency than trying to reduce feed costs," he says. "About 70 percent of your cost of gain is represented in feed, and with \$7 corn right now, that makes this [Enogen Feed corn] an attractive option for some producers." **• Ng •**

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The Role of Natural Gas in February's Power Shortages

Interpret is an ever-growing topic in agriculture, especially after the power shortages producers experienced in the February 2021 Winter Storm "Uri." "The Complicated Issue of Power" was outlined in the April 2021 Nebraska Cattleman as the first in a three-part series on the energy/power issue and the complexities of power relative to the outages. This second feature will outline the role that natural gas played in the power shortages from a supplier and end-user viewpoint, what happened and what can be learned for future weather events.

What Happened

The February 2021 Valentine's Day/ Presidents' Day weekend was plagued with the "perfect power storm" caused by subzero temperatures over a very large portion of the country that lasted many days. This event was complicated by low wind generation over the same time period, a natural gas supply shortage and adverse impacts from the cold weather on certain fuel-relating and generating equipment.

WoodRiver Energy LLC, which serves energy needs in Nebraska and other states, helps natural gas users with By Kelsey Pope, Contributing Writer

cost-effective energy solutions as well as budget protection to control energy costs. Don Krattenmaker, WoodRiver Energy vice president of business development, says the whole situation was a really stressful event.

"The first concern was on Friday morning [Feb. 12], when prices just went to the moon," Krattenmaker recalls. "Then came making sure gas was flowing and finding enough supply to meet customers' needs."

Black Hills Energy, an energy provider that serves natural gas and electric utility customers in Nebraska and seven other states, reported that before and during the storm, technicians in Nebraska inspected infrastructure to maintain system integrity and meet extraordinary customer demand.

The problem with the storm was where it was located. Not only did it affect Nebraska with below-freezing temps, which is not uncommon, but the prolonged cold in the Southwest as well as record cold temperatures in that region was unusual.

"Down in Texas, everything about the electric grid and natural gas infrastructure is made for eliminating heat, not about keeping heat in. So, one of the situations that happened was that the natural gas supply in the country dropped 25 to 30 percent over that weekend because of wells and infrastructure freezing," Krattenmaker adds.

Why It Happened

Losing that much supply overnight caused the supply crunch, which was doubly impacted by the increase in demand of more natural gas for power and heat. There is little natural gas production in Nebraska, but what is produced is all in the western part of the state. During this extreme event, gas was flowing to the highest priced market first, mostly Kansas, Oklahoma and Texas. The remaining supply was available to whomever could pay the most in different areas.

"It became a situation where gas was flowing where it could; even gas from the East Coast was trying to get west," Krattenmaker states. "The pipelines only have so much space, which became another factor in the crisis when those points from the East moving west filled up, adding to the price increase."

WoodRiver Energy was able to acquire some natural gas from those able to shut down operations to use for other customers who needed it. CONTINUED ON PAGE 40



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Some customers switched to backup fuel if they had that capability. Black Hills Energy worked around the clock to purchase needed additional supplies and communicated with customers about steps they could take to minimize the financial burden and reduce increased energy use generated by the frigid temperatures.

Nebraska was able to conserve more natural gas because many ethanol facilities and large industrial customers shutdown production in order for gas to come back on the market. Prices got to a certain level that it was more economical for those industrial plants to shut down or reduce operations than it was to keep operating.

"At the end of the day, I hope everyone can put politics aside and start talking about what is a good energy policy going forward." – Don Krattenmaker

In the agriculture industry, there are three primary sources of demand for natural gas: feedlots use natural gas to flake corn for feed; grain dryers use natural gas to dry the grain in the fall for storage; and farmers use natural gas to run their irrigation systems.

Krattenmaker says they talked to their feedlot customers about switching equipment over to a backup fuel or conserving as much as they could.

One of those customers was a cattle feedlot in Kansas who was a large user of natural gas. They advised the feedlot to conserve as much gas as possible and determined they had the capability of running their equipment with a backup fuel instead of natural gas. By shutting down their natural gas usage, WoodRiver Energy was able to reacquire the natural gas.

"It took making those phone calls to find out what users could do," Krattenmaker recalls. "We also called a lot of customers who said there was nothing they could do, so they continued to burn."

In some situations, depending on the utility and the utility rules, WoodRiver Energy couldn't talk to their customers or help them change their outcome. Those were cases where the utility told them what they had to deliver on behalf of that customer, causing some communication issues.

Price Impacts

Widespread and sustained cold weather created record demand for natural gas, contributing to the largest natural gas price increase in more than 20 years. The American Public Gas Association (APGA) noted during the Presidents' Day weekend, natural gas prices, which had hovered around \$3/MMBtu in recent years, skyrocketed to \$300/MMBtu and even higher in some cases.

"We knew prices could go up, but we never expected prices to go to the levels that they went to," Krattenmaker says.

Natural gas price is determined by S&P Global Platts and printed in the industry publication *Platts Gas Daily*. Platts does a survey of market participants where fixed-price transactions are reported and verified, then a composite of the market participants and of the prices around the country are compiled.

The storm affected a number of WoodRiver Energy's customers, but the great majority of their contract customers were not impacted. These customers bought gas in a way where they transferred that risk and were provided with price protection. Contracting with the supplier is a type of service offered, similar to insurance. The standard contract is a partial-requirement contract where the customer and the supplier agree to a first-of-the-month volume. A full-requirement contract means the customer gets all of their gas at an agreed upon price, which could be a fixed, managed or market-based price that allows the customer to transfer risk to the supplier.

With Black Hills Energy being a natural gas distribution company, they experienced significant commodity cost increases from their suppliers. Their gas supply team consistently and reliably works to minimize the impact of natural gas cost swings for customers. The storm fueled the high price for the gas commodity – which is a pass-through to their customers with no markup.

Rolling Blackouts

Fort Kearney Consolidated, a cattle feedyard based in Minden, was affected by the higher natural gas prices as well as the rolling blackouts. Brian Kissinger, feedyard manager, heard that rolling blackouts would be coming and, like a lot of people, had never heard the term. Brian took initiative to call Southern Power District to find out the situation.

"I knew they couldn't keep the rolling blackouts from coming but wanted to find out if they could at least give us notice before we were instantly shutdown [in order] to switch over to the generator to keep feeding," Kissinger says.

Unfortunately, the morning after Kissinger made his call, they lost electricity at 7:30 a.m., right when they were trying to get cattle fed.

"Everything at that point was running, so we tried to get it switched over to generator and everything unplugged in the middle of below-freezing temps," Kissinger says. "The blackout lasted about an hour and a half."

Even though Fort Kearney Consolidated has generators that they can run to keep tanks full and cattle fed, it takes time to switch over. Natural gas is used at the feedlot to power their cornflaking machine and heat the building. They didn't have an interruption in natural gas and were able to keep their flaker running, but prices increased considerably. They do not have the ability to convert to a backup fuel to decrease natural gas usage.

Black Hills Energy values Nebraska's cattle producers as many of their



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By Jeff Willis NCIG Director

Workers' Compensation Savings

hen trying to improve the bottom line and reviewing financial decisions, workers' compensation insurance is probably not at the top of the list. We can't save money by eliminating worker's compensation; we all need it and we're required to have it by Nebraska state law.

NCIG

Workers' compensation provides medical expenses, rehabilitation costs and lost wages to employees who are injured on the job or become ill at work. In the event of an employee's death, workers' compensation pays death benefits to the family.

Rates are determined by the insurance carrier. They group similar businesses into classes and typically review five years of loss data for the group to determine the rate. Agriculture as a class has a high injury and illness level affecting the rate for agribusiness, which includes feedlots and cattle operations. There is, however, an additional layer to rating that is within your control. It's called the experience modification factor. Insurance carriers use the experience modification factor to rate your operation's loss history. If you have a safe work environment with few injuries, your premium is lower.

The safer your cattle operation is, the more you can save on workers' compensation insurance premiums. Your savings don't stop there. Reducing injuries and illnesses is an important part of retaining a skilled workforce. Safety is a top requirement for employees when considering a position or employer. A safe and healthy work environment also reduces the amount of time you are without key members of your team. When all your positions are filled and everyone is able to report to work, the day runs more efficiently and saves costs.

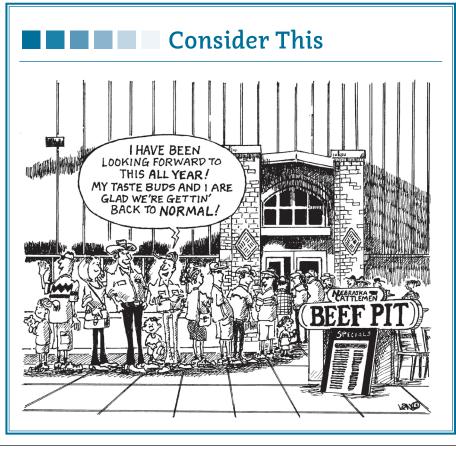
The Nebraska Cattlemen's Insurance Group (NCIG) team can work with you to create a workers' compensation program specific to your operation. We use the analysis tool ModMaster and meet with you to review specific claims with the goal of identifying cost drivers and trends that affect your experience modification factor. From the risk analysis, we can develop cost-saving strategies.

Our resources don't stop there. Our loss control specialist, Steve O'Connor, has 30 years of experience helping clients with loss prevention strategies and creating safe work environments. Steve and the FNIC team work closely with our carrier partners to develop a risk management plan based on your specific risk exposures and loss experience.

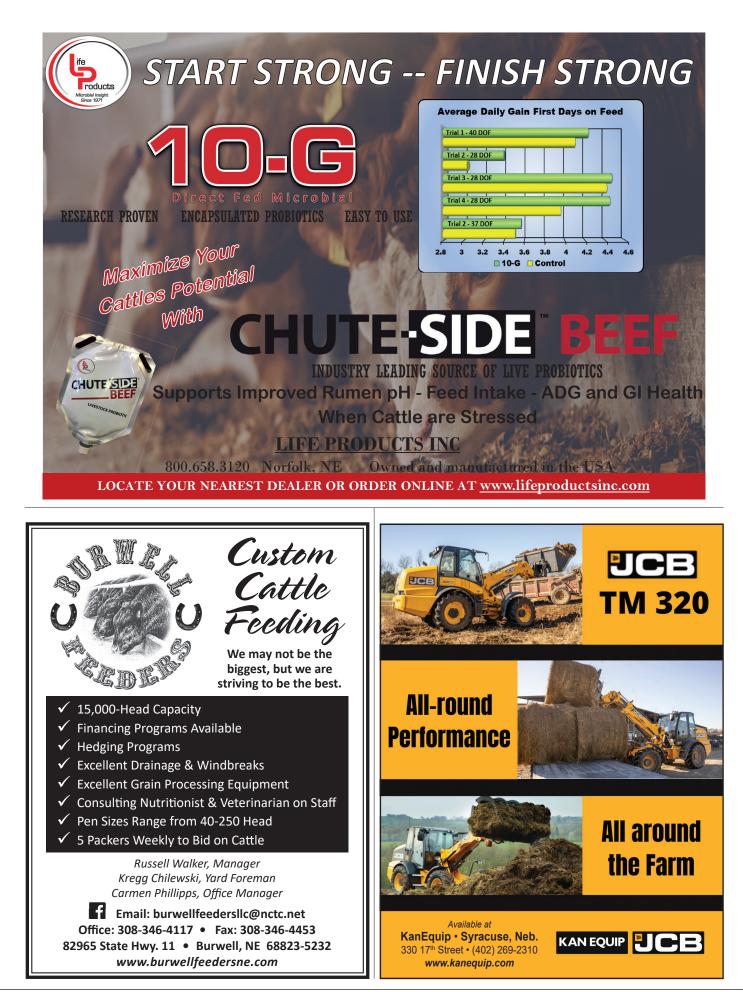
NCIG has also recently partnered with Safety Made Simple to offer training specific to the agriculture industry. Their online catalog of courses includes transportation, maintenance and cattle feeding, to highlight a few. The courses are 15 to 20 minutes long and are designed to be relatable, easy to use and achieve the goal of sending people home safe.

NCIG helped a Nebraska Cattlemen member save \$110,000 on their workers' compensation premium using our analysis process and resources. They had multiple feedlots, in addition to trucking and grain elevator operations, presenting the need for a distinctive solution. NCIG started by reviewing their details, including their experience modification factor, loss history and wages. Next, NCIG determined that, while this member was with a good workers' compensation carrier, they were not the best fit for their

CONTINUED ON PAGE 44







business. We marketed their program and found a carrier that provided the services needed at a lower cost. NCIG and our loss control team continue to partner with this member to reduce losses and improve safety to continue to find savings.

About NCIG: NCIG was established as a partnership between Nebraska Cattlemen and the First National Insurance Company (FNIC), formerly The Harry A. Koch Co., to provide you, Nebraska's beef producers, with risk management services specific to the work you do. This joint venture is a valuable benefit for current and new Nebraska Cattlemen members. With NCIG, you have access to a variety of leading carriers to provide a vast selection of products at competitive rates. Our team of licensed professionals provides support with claims, loss control, safety and compliance. You also have access to personal and employee health insurance options, including access to a direct primary care program powered by Strada Healthcare. Learn more at nebraskacattlemen.org/ ncig or by contacting Jeff Willis, NCIG director, at NCIG@necattlemen.org, (402) 861-7045. • NG •

customers operate feedlots and have experienced the benefits of choosing natural gas. Reliability is important to them, and no customers in Nebraska were left without natural gas during the storm.

Lessons Learned

"This storm was considered a 1-in-50-year storm, which tells us another storm like this will come again," Krattenmaker warns.

He hopes we can learn from this issue and users in the southwest part of the country can start burying their gathering well systems or pipes, or wrapping and using heating elements to provide for insulation so that these freeze outs don't have such a negative impact for a large swath of the country.

Kissinger agrees that it was a difficult time and communication could have been improved.

Krattenmaker wants cattle producers to know two things:

 Talk to your supplier before winter. As we continue down the path of more unreliable sources of energy, this situation is more likely to happen again. It's not imperative to buy a backup system or switch to propane,



but work with your supplier as winter approaches.

2. Look at products and services that help you stay protected from the standing market. Make sure you're protecting your business. Look into contracting offers to control your outcome rather than be hit by a situation and end up with a huge gas bill.

"At the end of the day, I hope everyone can put politics aside and start talking about what is a good energy policy going forward," Krattenmaker notes. "There are ways we can solve these problems so we don't have an energy crisis in our country." • NG•

Calendar

August

- 5 Confined Cattle Tour, West Point
- 5 Burwell Cattlemen Golf & Fundraiser, Burwell
- 9 Platte Valley Cattlemen Golf Outing, Humphrey
- 10-12 Cattle Industry Convention & NCBA Trade Show, Nashville, Tenn.
- 18 Confined Cattle Tour, Seward
- 19 Confined Cattle Tour, Beatrice
- 24 Cattle Capital Cattlemen Affiliate Meeting, Alliance
- 27-Sept. 6 NC Beef Pit at the Nebraska State Fair, Grand Island
- 31 Zeman Farm & Ranch Auction, Atkinson
- 31-Sept. 2 Nebraska's Largest Classroom, Grand Island

September

- 2 Nebraska Cattlemen Cow-Calf Council Market Presentation, Broken Bow
- 2 Nebraska Cattlemen Cow-Calf Council Market Presentation, Bridgeport
- 7-8 Sandhills Cattle/Nebraska Cattlemen Cow-Calf Council Feeder Calf Tour, TBD
- 14-16 Husker Harvest Days, Grand Island
- 20-21 Sandhills Cattle Association Convention & Trade Show, Valentine

December

1-3 Nebraska Cattlemen Annual Convention, Kearney





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By Jesse Fulton, M.S. Nebraska Beef Extension Educator and Director of Nebraska Beef Quality Assurance and Erin Laborie, M.S., Nebraska Beef Extension Educator



Ensuring Beef Quality Assurance to Beat the Heat

he summer heat is bearing down across the nation and with it comes the concern for animal welfare, specifically toward cattle in feedlots. With rising temperatures and high humidity, cattle are more prone to heat stress. This concern increases when winds die down, reducing air movement.

When cattle experience heat stress, producers may see reduced feed intake and gains. However, in extreme cases, cattle can succumb to the detrimental effects of the heat stress they are experiencing. Since cattle do not have very active sweat glands, they are unable to regulate their core body temperature like humans and other animals. Cattle must maintain normal body temperature to sustain essential physiological processes. Properly caring for and handling cattle includes supporting their temperature maintenance and ability to adapt to their regional environment.

The range of temperatures in which cattle do not use additional energy to maintain core body temperature is referred to as the thermoneutral zone. This zone generally ranges from 32° F to 75° F for cattle, but can vary depending

		Figure 1: Beef Cattle Temperature Humidity Chart												
		Relative Humidity (%)												
		30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	
:	100	84	85	86	87	88	90	91	92	93	94	95	97	
	98	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	93	94	95	
	96	81	82	83	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	
	94	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	
°F)	92	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	85	86	87	88	89	
ure ('	90	78	79	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	86	87	
eratu	88	76	77	78	79	80	81	81	82	83	84	85	86	
Temperature (°F)	86	75	76	77	78	78	79	80	81	81	82	83	84	
Te	84	74	75	75	76	77	78	78	79	80	80	81	82	
	82	73	73	74	75	75	76	77	77	78	79	79	80	
	80	72	72	73	73	74	75	75	76	76	77	78	78	
	78	70	71	71	72	73	73	74	74	75	78	76	76	
	76	69	70	70	71	71	72	72	73	73	74	72	75	
		Temperature Humidity Index (THI)												
			Norm	al <75	Alert	75-78	Danger 79-83		Emergency >84					

on metabolic size. When temperatures exceed the upper critical temperature, cattle expend energy in an attempt to dissipate heat. Panting and elevated respiration and heart rate are signs this is occurring.

When temperatures don't drop below 70° F at night, cattle have no chance to decrease their core temperature and recover before the next episode of heat exposure.

Cattle producers must work to prevent or address environmental conditions that approach cattle's heat thresholds to maintain optimal performance and health. Additionally, environmental conditions, even if not extreme, should be considered when deciding how and when to handle cattle.

One of the most critical times producers will need to implement strategies to prevent heat stress is when handling or transporting cattle. During these times, cattle will be experiencing a "double dose" of stress: stress from handling and transport, and stress from the heat.

Beef Quality Assurance (BQA) guidelines suggest that producers should try not to handle or transport cattle between 11 a.m. and 4 p.m. – the hottest hours of the day. However, the program understands that the beef industry does not stop because of a hot day. Therefore, the BQA program encourages beef producers to use precautions and implement strategies to best protect cattle during extreme heat events.

The best way for producers to determine when they need to implement strategies to reduce cattle heat stress is by using the Cattle Temperature Humidity Index (THI) (Figure 1). As an example, when the temperature is 98° F and the humidity is 30 percent, then the THI is 83, which is just inside the danger zone for cattle.

Producers should monitor weather frequently for potential heat events and keep an eye out for predicted temperatures in the high 80s and 90s, especially following rain and in situations where the wind speed is going to be less than 5 miles per hour for several days.

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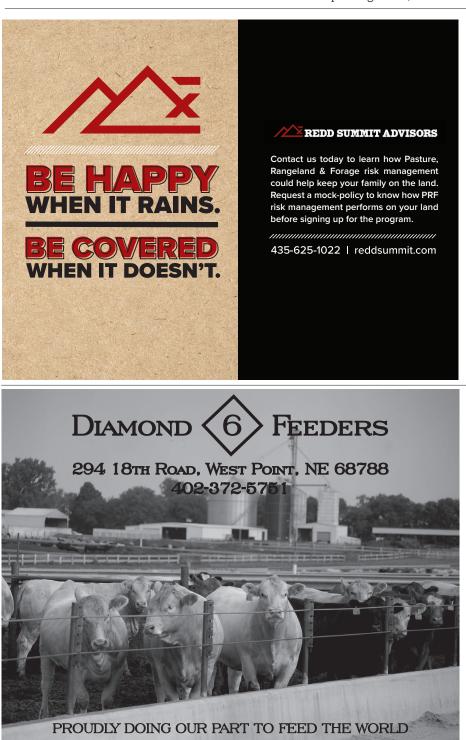
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BQA · CONTINUED FROM PAGE 46

Avoid handling cattle when the risk of heat stress is high. When handling cattle, producers must consider temperature, humidity, wind speed, phenotype and cattle acclimation. If cattle must be handled, BQA guidelines suggest producers do so before the THI exceeds 74. If cattle must be handled when the THI is at or more than 75, producers should use precautions. Limit the time cattle spend in handling facilities where heat stress may be more significant, and work cattle more prone to heat stress first, earlier in the day or later if conditions are moderate. For example, process larger cattle during periods of lower THI.

When transporting cattle, a good practice is to reduce the load by 10 percent to improve air flow. Remember that when transporting cattle, limit the



amount of time animals are on the trailer and reduce the amount of time the trailer is not moving (movement provides ventilation and air flow). For each one mile per hour increase in wind speed during transport, the THI decreases by approximately one point.

There are many other options for cattle producers to utilize to mitigate heat stress. These include:

- Provide plenty of water and space around water tanks for each animal. When the temperature is above 80° F, cattle require nearly twice as much water (up to 30 gallons per head per day).
- Sprinklers with a large droplet size can be effective in cooling cattle and pen surfaces in dry conditions; however, limit use when humidity and moisture are high.
- Removal of excess manure is critical. When manure builds up, it holds moisture and increases humidity.
- Bed pens to help lower the temperature of the pen surface.
- Providing shade can reduce the heat load on cattle by up to 20 degrees. However, it is important to have adequate space per animal to prevent overcrowding.
- Consider reducing the amount of feed delivered in the morning to help lower the heat load on cattle, starting the morning before a heat event occurs.
- Improve air flow by incorporating tall mounds and placing cattle in pens with fewer windbreaks in the summer.

Being proactive rather than reactive is important for avoiding any train wrecks when it comes to heat stress. For more information, see the Heat Stress Mitigation in Feedlot Cattle webinar, https://beef.unl.edu/webinar/ heat-stress-mitigation-feedlot-cattle, or the Feedlot Heat Stress Information and Management Guide, https://extensionpublications.unl.edu/assets/pdf/g2266. pdf. You can also check out the Nebraska BQA Extreme Heat resources at https:// bqa.unl.edu/resource-library. **• NG •**

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Market Insights

By Elliott Dennis, Ph.D. Assistant Professor, Livestock Marketing Economist Department of Agricultural Economics, University of Nebraska–Lincoln

Cattle Markets React to USDA Reports: Implications for Risk Management

ublic information and agricultural markets help facilitate efficient production markets; reduce information symmetries; and inform policy and program formation, operation and evaluation processes. U.S. Department of Agriculture-National Agriculture Statistics Service (USDA-NASS) is the entity charged with providing this free public information. The Cattle on Feed Report (COF) is one report that is particularly useful for cow-calf, feedlot and packer operators. This report, published each month at 3 p.m. EST on the third Friday of the month, provides data on the total number of cattle and calves on feed, placements, marketings and other disappearances. The information in this report represents 98 percent of total U.S. feedlot production and has been often viewed as an important market report.

However, at times, both private and public organizations have questioned the value of producers participating in the USDA COF report. Some critics argue that if the market does not react to the information, then it should not be reported. Proponents of the report argue that the report does add value; but even if it does not, there is still a significant public benefit in reporting the information. As explained in this article, university academics and government entities agree that both futures and cash prices react to the COF report, but to varying degrees. Also provided are insights into how these findings can be used for improved price risk management decisions.

Academic Findings

Academic studies have focused on how futures prices react before and after the release of USDA reports. For livestock reports (e.g. COF and Quarterly Hog and Pigs Report) the findings suggest that after 2000, the futures prices moves are small and have been decreasing in size. Researchers point out that the reports themselves are not as important compared to what the market expects the report to say (e.g. market report "surprises"). Positive market report "surprises" are when USDA-reported levels are higher than the market expected levels. Negative market report "surprises" are when USDA-reported levels are lower than the market expected levels. Of the three primary categories reported by USDA, on average, there are negative reactions to placements, positive reactions to marketing and no significant reaction to on-feed surprises.

Implications from Academic Findings

COF measures the level of supply available at a given point in time and placements reflect additions to this supply. All else being equal, positive surprises in both categories will result in lower prices. If you expect the market to have positive surprises in these two categories, then utilizing risk management tools that avoid downside risk is warranted. Cattle marketings, on the other hand, reflect reductions in supply and positive surprises, resulting in higher prices. In this situation, no price risk management is needed. Historically, the futures market tends to value marketings more than other information since feedlots can adjust when cattle come to market, even after cattle are placed based on feed rations.

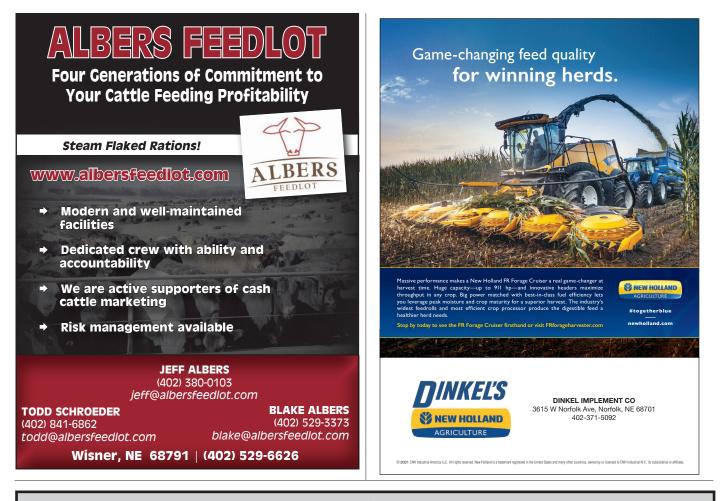
USDA-NASS Findings: Historical Reactions

USDA-NASS has also been interested in determining the impact of their

TABLE 1. WEEKLY WEIGHTED CASH PRICE REACTIONS TO USDA-NASS CATTLE ON FEED (COF) REPORT, 1993-2020

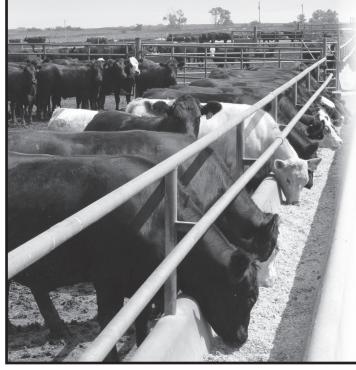
	A week before COF release				A week after COF release				— Source: USDA-NASS "Price	
Marketing year	Increases ¹		Decreases ²		Increases ³		Decreases ⁴		— Reactions After USDA	
	Number⁵	Average ⁶	Number	Average	Number	Average	Number	Average	Livestock Reports" (Various	
Panel (a): Report Year by D	Years)									
1993-1999	40	1.28	43	1.19	28	1.04	55	1.08		
2000-2009	63	1.44	57	1.49	62	1.70	58	1.54	Notes: 1 Week Prior Price	
2010-2019	56	2.07	64	1.96	63	2.41	57	1.78	– Week of Price > 0; 2 Week Prior Price – Week	
1993-2019	159	1.63	164	1.59	153	1.79	170	1.51	— of Price <0; 3 Week After	
Panel (b): Report Year Outliers									Price – Week of Price >0;	
2005 (BSE)	2	1.65	10	1.43	5	1.01	7	1.28	Week After Price – Week of Price <0; 5 Total number of	
2014 (Drought)	6	4.03	6	2.07	8	2.45	4	1.79	months; 6 Average of price	
2020 (COVID-19)	7	1.52	4	3.22	6	3.07	6	2.61	changes across months; 7	
Panel (c): Report Year by Cattle Cycle									Increasing = cattle inventory	
Increasing ⁷	60	1.95	72	1.88	65	2.37	67	1.86	growing; 8 Decreasing =	
Decreasing ⁸	106	1.42	96	1.50	94	1.49	109	1.34	cattle inventory shrinking	

CONTINUED ON PAGE 52



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Hauge Joins NC as Director of Government Affairs

ebraska Cattlemen (NC) is pleased to announce the hiring of Jacy Hauge as director of government affairs. Hauge originates from Carson, N.D., and is a recent graduate of North Dakota State University where she earned a bachelor's degree in agricultural communications.

Hauge comes to NC with timely and relevant experience in the cattle industry and with agriculture non-profit organizations. She has also been actively involved on her family's North Dakota ranch, where she worked alongside her father making day-to-day management decisions. "I am excited for the opportunity to utilize the skill set learned from working alongside North Dakota Stockmen's Association members in policy as a member. I believe leveraging my communication background and experience to share the good work Nebraska Cattlemen is doing for members on the state and federal level will expand our reach with members and beyond," Hauge says. "I look forward to working with our members to accomplish the goals of the association on a local, state and federal level."

"Nebraska Cattlemen is excited to round out our team with Hauge. Her hands-on experience with all sectors



of the cattle industry will benefit members in policy advocacy and communications," says Pete McClymont, NC executive vice president. "Her addition to both Nebraska Cattlemen's policy and communications teams will expand our presence and voice in all aspects of the organization's work."

Hauge began her responsibilities June 1 and can be reached at (402) 475-2333 or jhauge@necattlemen.org.

MARKET INSIGHTS · CONTINUED FROM PAGE 50

reports on market prices. Their focus has been on how the average weekly cash price changes when reports are released. The Price Reactions After USDA Livestock Reports is the report released each March that publishes these findings. The report focuses primarily on the impacts of the Monthly COF and Quarterly Hog and Pigs Report.

Table 1 shows a summary of the COF section of the report between 1993 and 2020. Panel (a) aggregates yearly reports by decades. Panel (b) is select years where major production issues occurred. Panel (c) aggregates report years by whether cattle inventory is increasing or decreasing. Panel (a) shows that cash price movements are larger after the COF report than before, that these price movements have become nominally higher and that prices do not systematically move in either direction before or after release. Combined, these findings suggest that the report provides useful information for the cash market and that the market is efficient.

Panel (b) highlights the importance of supply shocks in affecting the mar-

kets' ability to predict the COF report. During periods of a supply shock, prereport movements (either increasing or decreasing) are larger in the week before the report than after. Panel (c) indicates that when cattle inventory is increasing, the market has greater price movements after the COF reports, suggesting the market is more uncertain about how fast feedlots are going to place cattle to meet consumer meat demand. Overall, these summary findings tentatively suggest the cash market does react to the COF report.

Implications from USDA Findings

Average cash prices move after the release of the COF report, and these magnitudes have been increasing through time. Cash price reactions are larger during periods of supply shocks and increasing cattle inventories. In 2021, the cattle market is facing increasing drought conditions in certain areas of the country and labor issues at meatpacking plants. Cash price movements due to the COF report are likely to be larger than in previous years since there is greater uncertainty about when and how many feeder cattle will be placed in feedlots. These situations suggest there is significantly more downside price risk than upward price gains.

Further, there would remain considerably more uncertainty about the weight feeder cattle would be placed. If high corn prices persist, then feeder cattle will be placed at heavier weights. Risk management is one way producers can eliminate potential adverse local cash price movements while taking on the much more manageable, more predictable and less volatile basis risk.

Tools that eliminate downward price risk are likely especially warranted this year and include USDA-Risk Management Agency's Livestock Risk Protection (LRP) and Chicago Mercantile Exchange futures and options. Simple strategies such as long puts or price fences can generally provide adequate downside price risk protection at a reasonable price. As with all risk management strategies, only use the tools you understand and that fit your operation's marketing goals. **•N;•** Cattlemen's Marketplace



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By Ashley Kohls NC Vice President of Government Affairs

NC Voices Heard in Senate Agriculture Committee

n June 23, the U.S. Senate Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry held a full committee hearing, "Examining Markets, Transparency and Prices from Cattle Producer to Consumer," to focus on ongoing market challenges that threaten the profitability and business continuity of cattlemen and women.

While we did not have a Nebraska Cattlemen member in the "hot seat." we were able to relay members' concerns regarding the live cattle market, processing capacity and market transparency, as well as suggested solutions via written testimony, read into the record by Sen. Deb Fischer (R-Neb.).

The hearing was strictly informational in nature. with no debate on a specific bill. Rather, the committee's

goal was to draw attention to the lack of transparency and price discovery in the live cattle market, discuss fundamental issues within the packing and processing industry, and identify potential solutions to improve profitability on the cattle production side of the beef industry.

NC's testimony focused on three specific areas of concerns:

Live Cattle Markets: It is our cattle producer members and their livelihoods that are directly impacted by the cattle market's ability or inability to send appropriate price signals up and down the beef cattle supply chain. In the past decade, those price signals have encouraged ranchers to expand their cow herds and cattle feeders to expand their feeding operations as

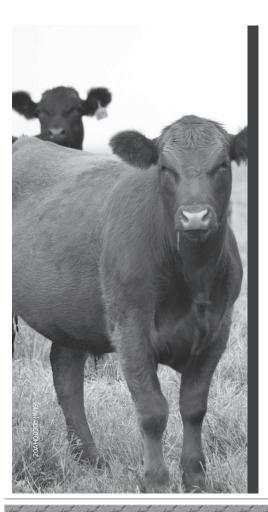


domestic and global demand has expo-

nentially grown. Yet today, as wholesale beef prices start to shift from historic highs, the percent of the available beef supply chain profit margins being passed onto cattle producers is near historic lows. It has become apparent to our members that, in recent years, the ability of the cattle market to send the correct price signals to producers has been broken.

Where we are today is not a result of some evil plot to purposely stifle ranchers' livelihoods, but rather has been a progression across the beef supply chain over the last two decades to become increasingly more efficient in fed cattle marketing and inventory management through the use of alternative marketing agreements (AMAs). While these efficiencies have benefited some, they come at the cost of robust price discovery and market leverage for others. Undoubtedly, you will hear about the positive industry effects of AMAs – "formula" trades – which have helped incentivize the production of higher quality beef. Realize, however, that the long-term proliferation of AMAs has also led to a continued deterioration of price discovery as beef packers have financially incentivized commitment of cattle without price negotiation.

Price discovery is a public good. Negotiated cash market participants invest resources to negotiate and discover cash market prices for the entire industry, while those who utilize AMAs capitalize on that investment, benefit from the efficiencies and make use of the prices discovered by cash market participants. This type of scenario is best described as a "tragedy of the commons." When an increasing number of market participants overuse a public good or "shared resource" for their own short-term best interest, abuse of the shared resource results in less value of that resource overall for everyone in the long run. Until the price discovery "public good" is better valued by both beef packers and some cattle feeders, the industry will continue on this CONTINUED ON PAGE 56



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Continuing to focus on expanding options for market participants to take part in price discovery is key when looking for a solution. Our members seek options that contribute to price discovery, like working with the packing industry to sell on a negotiated grid - a mechanism that allows producers to garner premiums for higher value cattle while still participating in the price discovery process by offering their cattle to numerous buyers. However, producers have grown frustrated with the lack of willingness of all packers to offer this marketing option. In order to incentivize packers to participate in the negotiated market and contribute to price discovery, the industry must either mandate participation, financially incentivize negotiated trade or penalize entities who continually show a lack of participation in the price discovery process.

Processing Capacity: Just as cattle producers respond to market signals

to expand their cow herds and feeding operations to meet domestic and global demand, we question why the beef packing industry has not responded to those same signals for the past five years.

We were able to relay members' concerns regarding the live cattle market, processing capacity and market transparency, as well as suggested solutions.

Adequate beef processing capacity is critical to maintaining profitability in the beef and cattle industry, and ensuring a steady supply of beef and beef products to consumers. Currently, there is not only a shortage of adequate processing capacity, but also a reduction of processing throughput across the country. A recent study by Rabobank found that excess operational beef processing capacity fell to zero in late 2016 and turned negative in early 2017, resulting in a negative effect on cattle

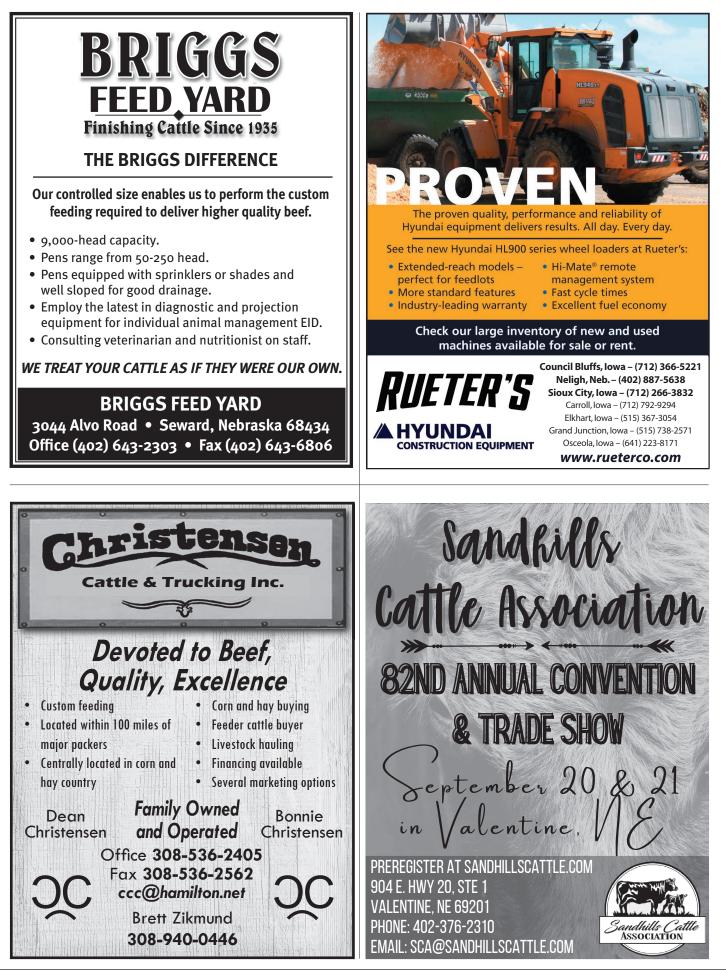


producer leverage in fed cattle negotiations because of lack of competition.

To improve producer leverage in fed cattle negotiations, either cattle supplies must be reduced or processing capacity must be expanded. With domestic and foreign beef demand at an all-time high, the obvious solution to meet this growing demand without shrinking the U.S. beef herd is to expand beef processing capacity. We understand expanding capacity with new construction comes with a certain level of risk and takes time, but there are opportunities with current facilities to help meet the growing demand for beef in the near term. Beef packing plants, transporters and our member farms and ranches are all currently experiencing challenges with labor recruitment and retention. Congressional action to reform immigration policy to advance needed H-2A visa restructuring for temporary agricultural workers, and ensuring state and federal resources are available for immigrants to be offered employment opportunities to help successfully thrive in our communities are critical to helping current packing plant infrastructure reach full throughput.

Market Transparency: Another key component to price discovery and price determination is market transparency. Sen. Fischer. in both the 116th and 117th Congress, introduced the Cattle Market Transparency Act to address many of our members' concerns regarding market transparency. It includes the adoption of the beef contract library, a 14-day slaughter reporting window, and ensures that USDA finds a way to report collected information that maintains confidentiality, but prevents USDA-Agricultural Marketing Service from withholding information collected in Livestock Mandatory Price Reporting.

Nebraska Cattlemen leadership is laser focused on continuing to identify solutions to increase members' profitability. For more information about the Senate hearing and to read Nebraska Cattlemen's official comments in full, visit www.nebraskacattlemen.org. - NG-



NC Foundation

By Lee Weide NC Foundation Secretary

NCF Recognizes 2021 RVSC and Scholarship Winners

he annual Nebraska Cattlemen Foundation (NCF) Retail Value Steer Challenge (RVSC) winners were honored at the NC Foundation lunch June 10 during the Nebraska Cattlemen (NC) Midyear Meeting in Fremont. The RVSC is the primary fundraiser for NCF, with money raised supporting youth and adult educational programs, scholarships, research and infrastructure projects, history preservation and livestock judging teams at colleges in Nebraska. NCF would like to recognize the support of Darr Feedlot, Cozad, for administration and feeding of the steers.

Three winners of each of the three categories were awarded for their steer's performance in the RVSC. First place in the Average Daily Gain category was awarded to the steer owned by the Nebraska Corn Board, Lincoln, and second place went to a steer owned by Mark Spurgin, Paxton, and Steve Hanson, Elsie. The third-place steer was owned by Platte River Investments of Kearney.

In the Carcass Value category, Nebraska State Bank and Trust Co. of Broken Bow owned the winning steer. Huss Livestock Market, LLC and Lexington Livestock Market received second place, and West Point Implement and Design received third-place honors.

First place in the Total Value Category was a steer owned by the Shotkoski Hay Company of Lexington. Second place went to the steer owned by Darling International, Inc., of Lexington, and third place went to McLean Beef, Benedict.

Scholarship Recipients

NCF announced during the NC Midyear Meeting that \$69,500 was awarded in scholarships to 54 students, helping further their educational goals for the 2021-2022 academic year.

"The foundation strongly believes in the importance of a sound education

\$1,000 RETAIL VALUE STEER CHALLENGE SCHOLARSHIP RECIPIENTS

Lauren Ahlers, Rosalie Neligh Andersen, Gothenburg Taylor Cammack, Lincoln Clay Curtis, Royal Kacey Dethlefs, Ravenna Brett Downing, Dunning Ashton Erickson, Wallace Anna Ideus, Beatrice Jacque Johnson, Grand Island Elizabeth Karnopp, Oakland Marissa Kegley, Kearney Olivia Klug, Columbus Korbin Kudera, Clarkson George Lee, Elsie Lindsi Loos, Litchfield Emily Martindale, Brewster Kaci Mashino, Spencer Sydney Meyer, Aurora Katherine Mohr, Genoa Taylor Peter, O'Neill Bailee Porter, Ames, Iowa Ralston Ripp, Kearney Ashlyn Robinson, North Platte Rebel Sjeklocha, Lincoln Amber Staab, Ord Megan Vrbka, Staplehurst Sydney Wellsandt, Unadilla Madalynn Welsh, Franklin Michael Wolfe, Lincoln Kaden Wykert, Sutherland



for tomorrow's industry leaders and is pleased to be able to provide this funding to these outstanding students to aid in their academic career," says Mark Jagels, NCF president. "Due to the generosity of many donors and the success of our Retail Value Steer Challenge fundraising project, the foundation was able to offer these scholarships."

Established in 2014, the Nebraska Cattlemen Beef State Scholarship is the premier NCF scholarship, providing a \$10,000 award to an outstanding junior, senior or graduate-level Nebraska resident student enrolled in a Nebraska college or university pursuing a beef industry-related degree. The 2021 Nebraska Beef State Scholarship was awarded to Malina Lindstrom of Elm Creek. Lindstrom will be a senior at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln this fall, and is double majoring in animal science and agriculture communications. She is also part of Beef Industry Scholars and is a member of the livestock judging team.

NCF was proud to partner with Central Life Sciences this year in supporting Nebraska's future agriculture leaders with scholarships. Through a rebate program on purchases of Altosid IGR feed-through fly control, Central Life Sciences provided four \$1,200 scholarships awarded to students pursuing a degree in an agriculture-related field. Receiving these scholarships are Matthew Dailey of Thedford, Jais Ford of Cody, Ethan Kreikemeier of West Point and Dalton Kunkee of Lexington.

NCF awarded additional scholarships, including 30 - \$1,000 RVSC scholarships and 19 to the following students:

- Madison Adam, Alliance, \$1,200 Frank and Shirley Sibert Scholarship
- Seth Chandler, Anselmo, \$1,000 West Central Affiliate Scholarship
- Jaylee Degroff, Burwell, \$1,200 Jim and Helen Gran Scholarship
- Kathlyn Hauxwell, McCook, \$1,200 Vance Uden Memorial Scholarship
- Taralee Hudson, Belvidere, \$1,200 Bill Pullen Scholarship
- Devin Jakub, Lincoln, \$3,500 NCF Scholarship

CONTINUED ON PAGE 60

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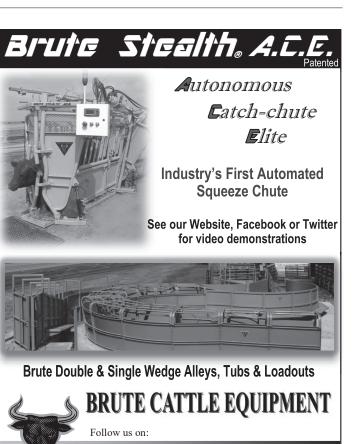
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NC FOUNDATION · CONTINUED FROM PAGE 58

- Heath Keiser, Gothenburg, \$1,200 Ron and Shirley Huss Scholarship
- Kate Krebs, Monticello, Wisc., \$1,200 Martin Viersen Range Management and Conservation Memorial Scholarship
- Carsten Loseke, Columbus, \$1,200 Todd Ricenbaw Memorial Scholarship
- Abigail Lutjelusche, Richland, \$1,200 Cattlemen's Open Scholarship
- BaiLee McMillan, Milburn, \$1,200 Bill Briggs Family Memorial Scholarship



NCF and Central Life Sciences partnered in providing scholarships through a rebate program on purchases of Altosid IGR feed-through fly control. Central Life Sciences provided four \$1,200 scholarships to students pursuing a degree in an agriculture related field. Receiving these scholarships are (left to right) Ethan Kreikemeier, West Point; Matthew Dailey, Thedford; and Dalton Kunkee, Lexington. Paul Kropp and Ryan Loseke, NCF vice president, presented the awards. Receiving a scholarship, but not pictured, was Jais Ford of Cody.

- Abby Miller, Mead, \$1,200 Col. Melvin Huss Memorial Scholarship
- Laura Reiling, Lincoln, \$1,200 NC Beef Pit Scholarship
- Isaac Stallbaumer, Oconto, \$1,000 West Central Affiliate Scholarship
- Colton Thompson, Eustis, \$1,200 Robert F. Lute II Memorial Scholarship
- Kara Valasak, Lincoln, \$1,200 Frank and Shirley Sibert Scholarship
- Wesley Wach, Wauneta, \$1,200 Clarence and Lois Jean Hartmann Scholarship
- James Wetovick, Fullerton, \$1,200 Donavan Yoachim Memorial Scholarship
- Sheridan Wilson, Lemoyne, \$1,200 Bill Heller Memorial Scholarship ■NG



NCF President Mark Jagels, left, awards Malina Lindstrom, Elm Creek, the \$10,000 Nebraska Cattlemen Beef State Scholarship.

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NCF ANNOUNCES THE DR. JEFF FOX MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

Scott Reynolds, DVM, NCF Board member, announced the establishment of the Jeff Fox Memorial Endowed Scholarship to honor the legacy of Jeff Fox, DVM, and his contributions to the beef industry in Nebraska and nationwide.

Fox ran his own feedlot consulting business out of Beemer, serving clients across three states. He was passionate about the beef industry, as was evidenced by his involvement in many industryrelated organizations. Fox was an NC Board member, serving on the Animal Health and Nutrition Committee; a member of the National Cattlemen's Beef Association, representing the industry on many committees; and a member of the American Veterinary Consultants, serving on the Beef Cattle Health and Well Being Committee. He served in many other local and community organizations as well.

The Jeff Fox Memorial Endowed Scholarship will be available to individuals attending the University of Nebraska, Iowa State University or Kansas State University who are either a junior or senior undergraduate student majoring in beef production, animal science with a beef emphasis or feedlot management or graduate students enrolled in a veterinary science program.

The inaugural donors of the endowment fund include Boehringer Ingelheim, Elanco Animal Health, Merck, Zoetis, and Scott and Karen Langemeier.

"The Dr. Jeff Fox Memorial Scholarship is a very rewarding project to see completed. It was fantastic to see four pharmaceutical companies and the Langemeiers step forward with some great donations for this scholarship to honor Dr. Fox and his many contributions to our beef industry," Reynolds says.



NC in Action

Change to Ag Trade, Beef Month & More

Ag Trade Forum with China



NC President-Elect Brenda Masek (center) and Nebraska Gov. Pete Ricketts (left) meet May 4 in Lincoln with Glenn Lau-Kee (right), chairman of the U.S.-Asia Institute at the Forum on Agricultural Trade with China: Challenges and Opportunities for 2021 and Beyond. As a virtual U.S.-China engagement, this meeting brought together government leaders, ag groups, agribusiness and policy experts. Speakers discussed the U.S.-China relationship, opportunities for American agriculture, benefits of engagement and strategies to address global challenges.

May Is Beef Month



May is proclaimed "Beef Month" by (left to right) Nebraska Department of Agriculture Director Steve Wellman, Nebraska Beef Council Chairman George Cooksley, Nebraska Gov. Pete Ricketts and NC President Bill Rhea at Misty's Steakhouse in downtown Lincoln, May 5. As part of the ceremony, Gov. Ricketts introduced the 2021 Good Life Good Steaks Beef Passport program, organized by the Nebraska Beef Council, where Nebraskans can qualify for prize drawings by dining at 41 participating restaurants

across the state and getting a stamp on their passport for each restaurant they visit through Sept. 7, 2021.

Platte Valley Cattlemen Annual Tour



A crowd gathers at the Nebraska Cattlemen office as part of the Platte Valley Cattlemen annual tour, June 21, and is greeted by NC Executive Vice President Pete McClymont (front, speaking to crowd). Attendees traveled from Columbus to Lincoln with tour stops at the Kawasaki Motors Manufacturing Corporation plant, Nebraska Cattlemen office and Great Plains Beef facility. The tour ended with a steak supper at Reg's 7 Mile Steakhouse in

Columbus. First National Bank and Bank of the Valley sponsored the event.

West Central Affiliate Meets



Strip steaks are on the grill at the Broken Bow Country Club to feed 85 attendees of West Central Affiliate's Beef Quality Assurance training, golf day and meeting in Broken Bow on June 18. Guest speakers included NC President-Elect Brenda Masek, NC Vice President of Member Services Melody Benjamin, NC Vice President of Legislative Affairs Ashley Kohls and Certified Public Accountant Carmen Standley.

Dinsdale Family Learning Commons



NC Research and Education Foundation, along with others, is acknowledged as a donor in a large plaque in the Dinsdale Family Learning Commons. The new spaces and services in the commons area are used for collaborative projects and faculty and staff research to aid in student success.



Nebraska Cattlemen (upper right of the screen), along with NC Foundation and other commodity groups, are featured in The Commodity Corner screensavers throughout the new Dinsdale Family Learning Commons on the University of Nebraska–Lincoln East Campus. NC staff toured the building on June 25.

NC State PAC Celebrates in Brewster

The NC State Political Action Committee (PAC) met for "PAC in the Pasture" at Keyes Angus Ranch, with hosts Frank and Suzette Utter in Brewster July 27. The evening was filled with socializing, fundraising, great beef, entertainment and sharing about the Nebraska Legislature's accomplishments. The NC State PAC helps ensure beef producer interests are enhanced in Nebraska and aims to support political candidates who champion the beef industry by making decisions about laws and regulations that boost the business climate for profitable beef production in Nebraska and foster opportunities for expansion.

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